## Historical data borrowing from multiple historical trials

## **Bingzhi Zhang**

## Sanofi E-mail: bingzhi.zhang@sanofi.com

**Abstract:** Innovative study design utilizing the information borrowed from external or historical data can greatly improve the efficiency of clinical trials by increasing power, reducing sample size and shortening study duration, leading to potentially a cost-effective trial design. In this presentation, several borrowing methods utilizing historical data from multiple sources will be demonstrated, and the frequentist operating characteristics of these methods will be shown.